

Biological Networks

Introduction to Bioinformatics
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Lectures:
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Exercises:
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Different Kinds of Networks

- Networks model interactions
- Mathematical basis: Graphs
(as for phylogenetic trees)
- Examples of Networks
 - social (contact, friendship): Xing, studivz
 - WWW (dynamically created content?)
 - biological, chemical,
 - ...
- Vertices, edges of networks contain information
(annotations), e.g., reaction rates, ...

Biological Networks

- Transcriptional regulation (protein – DNA)
- Protein-protein interaction
- Protein-ligand interaction
- Metabolomic networks

“Random Networks”

- Mathematical models of networks
- “Algorithms” for creating networks according to certain rules
 - e.g., uniform random networks
 - “growing a network”
- Mathematical analysis of properties
 - scale free?:
Properties do not change with view level
- Comparison to real networks

“Network Motifs”

- Network motifs :=
Subgraphs in a network that appear more frequently than expected (in a random graph model)
- Idea: All biological networks can be built from a small number of building blocks (motifs)
- Methods from data mining:
e.g., frequent itemset mining
(items bought together in the supermarket)

Pathways

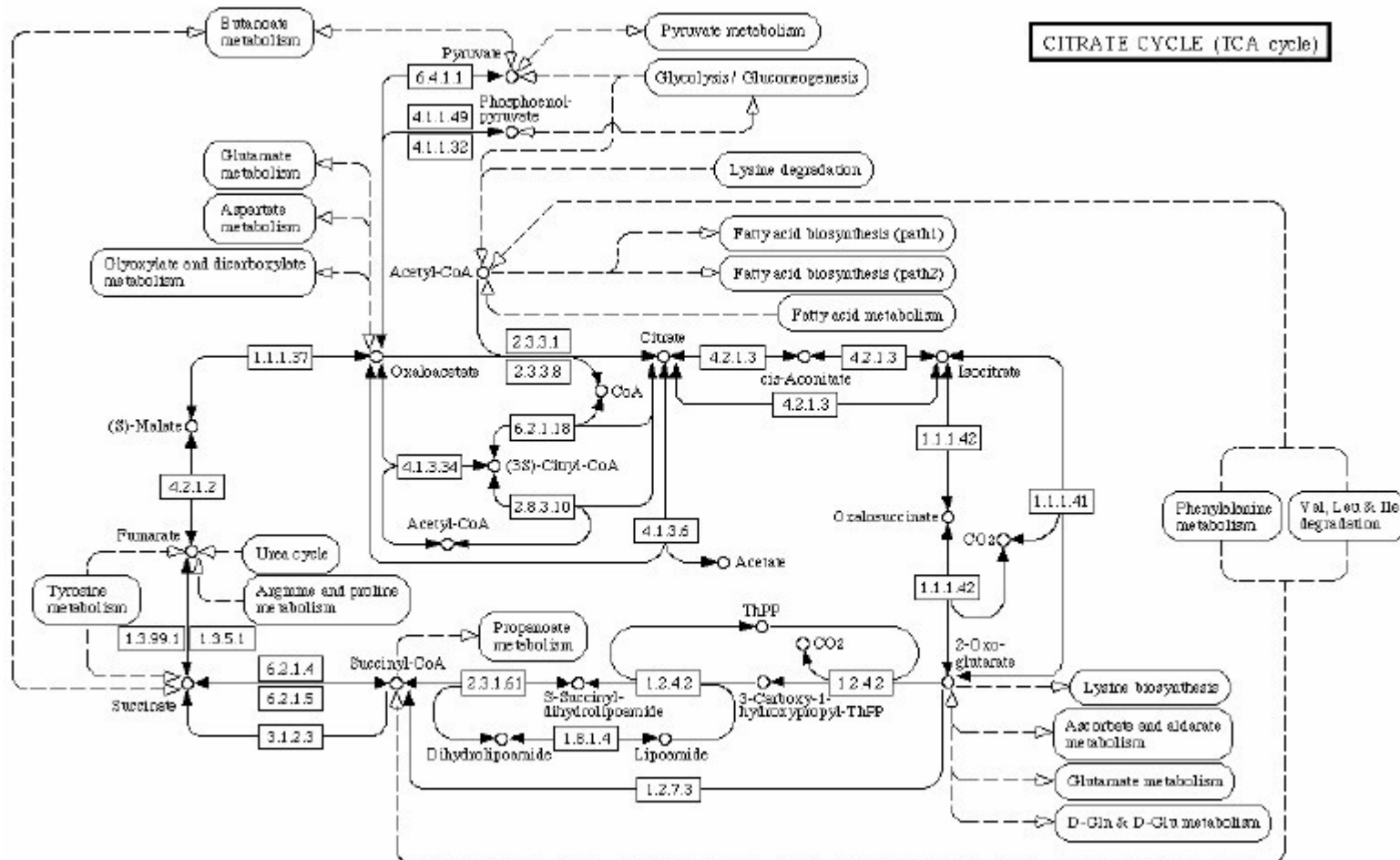
- pathway :=
part of a network
(no unique more specific definition possible)

Pathway Databases

- Pathway Resource List
<http://www.cbio.mskcc.org/prl/index.php>
- Expasy
- KEGG
- TransPATH
- BioCyc
- BindDB
- MIPS
- Reactome

KEGG

- Kyoto Encyclopedia of Genes and Genomes
- Pathways manually entered, stored as images (.qif)



BioCyc (EcoCyc)

- URL: <http://www.biocyc.org>
- The primary database was EcoCyc (E. coli)
- Several curated pathway/genome databases (PGDB)
 - each focusing on one organism (ca. 600 organisms) (e.g. HumanCyc, AraCyc)
- MetaCyc database contains non-redundant reference pathways
- Supports
 - “Pathway Tools” software suite to analyze PGDBs
 - “PathoLogic” pathway prediction program for new genomes

BioCyc Pathway Tools

- Full metabolic map
 - paint gene expression data on metabolic network
 - compare metabolic networks
- Pathways
 - pathway prediction (PathoLogic)
- Reactions
 - balance checker
- Compounds
 - chemical substructure
- Comparison

CoryneRegNet

- Transcriptional regulation in Corynebacteria